

■ Cohesive Devices and Linking Expressions

■ 1. Adding Information / Listing Ideas

These link similar or related ideas and help organize main points:

- One of the most significant benefits
- In addition to easing congestion
- Such investment also plays a crucial role
- An equally important but less obvious outcome
- For instance
- Beyond environmental gains
- Particularly by reducing daily travel costs
- One of the clearest advantages
- In contrast
- These savings not only... but also...
- Taken together

■ 2. Connecting Paragraphs (Paragraph-to-Paragraph Cohesion)

These expressions show progression and signal shifts between points:

- This improvement demonstrates how...
- In addition to easing congestion...
- While reducing congestion is...
- Beyond environmental gains...
- Building on this economic dimension...
- Taken together...

■ 3. Showing Cause and Effect

These link ideas logically, explaining why something happens or what its result is:

- Taking the strain off packed roads
- Not only improve... but also enhance
- Directly address one of the most pressing problems
- Emit significantly less carbon dioxide
- Directly improving public health outcomes
- Governments can both lower... and make city air safer
- Place a heavy burden on household budgets
- Stimulate local economies
- Money is redirected from fuel expenses into other goods and services

■ 4. Emphasis / Framing Important Points

Used to highlight key concepts and transitions between major themes:

- One of the most significant benefits
- An equally important but less obvious outcome
- One of the clearest advantages
- Particularly

Taken together

■ 5. Logical Sequencing / Order of Ideas

Used to guide the reader through a logical structure:

The second major way

The third major way

Building on this economic dimension